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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS**

Imperial Pacific International (CNMI) LLC,
Best Sunshine International Ltd.;

Plaintiffs,

Vs.

Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana
Islands, Commonwealth Casino
Commission, Edward C. Deleon Guerrero,
Chairman of CCC, in his official and
personal capacities; Rafael S. Demapan,
Vice Chairman of CCC, in his official and
personal capacities; Mariano Taitano,
Commissioner of CCC, in his official and
personal capacities; and Does 1-5, all
inclusive;

Defendants.

Case No. 24-cv-00002

**RESPONSE TO MOTION TO
DISMISS BY DEFENDANTS
EDWARD C. DELEON GUERRERO,
RAFAEL S. DEMAPAN, MARIANO
TAITANO, MARTIN MENDIOLA,
RAMON DELA CRUZ**

Judge: Hon. David o. Carter

STATEMENT OF RELEVANT FACTS

On February 23, 2024, Plaintiff IPI filed the Complaint in the above captioned case. (ECF No. 1).

On April 25, 2024, Defendants Edward C. Deleon Guerrero, Rafael S. Demapan, Mariano Taitano, Martin Mendiola, and Ramon Dela Cruz filed a motion to dismiss under 12(b)(6). (ECF No. 25).

On May 9, 2024, Plaintiff IPI amended the Complaint (FAC) in the above captioned case for the first time. (ECF No. 26).

The FAC dismissed Defendants Martin Mendiola, and Ramon Dela Cruz as defendants from the above captioned case.

APPLICABLE RULES

Under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, a party may “amend its pleading once as a matter of course” “21 days after service of a motion under Rule 12(b), (e), or (f).” Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(1)(B).

“It is well-established in [the Ninth Circuit] that an ‘amended complaint supersedes the original, the latter being treated thereafter as non-existent.’” *Ramirez v. County of San Bernardino*, 806 F.3d 1002, 1008 (9th Cir. 2015) (quoting *Forsyth v. Humana, Inc.*, 114 F.3d 1467, 1474 (9th Cir. 1997), *overruled on other grounds*, *Lacey v. Maricopa County*, 693 F.3d 896, 927-28 (9th Cir. 2012)) (citing *Valadez-Lopez v. Chertoff*, 656 F.3d 851, 857 (9th Cir. 2011)). “In other words, ‘the original pleading no longer performs any function....’” *Id.* (citing *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1262 (9th Cir. 1992)).

CONCLUSION

1 The FAC filed by IPI superseded its Complaint, therefore the motion to dismiss filed by
2 Defendants Edward C. Deleon Guerrero, Rafael S. Demapan, Mariano Taitano, Martin
3 Mendiola, and Ramon Dela Cruz is moot.

4 Dated: May 8, 2024
5 Saipan, CNMI

Respectfully submitted,

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